

Part I: Essay Questions
One of Two Questions
One Hour

The following Federal Laws are enacted:

1. All public schools in the United States shall teach computer skills.
2. It shall be illegal to manufacture any electronic device anywhere other than in the State of California.
3. Parents of any student in any public school, whose children are denied access to classes in computer skills training on the basis of race, gender, age or sexual orientation shall have a cause of action for money damages against the school principal, the officials of the Education District and the State in which the school is located.
4. In distributing money grants to the states for disaster preparedness, states receiving such grants must:
 - a. Enact legislation and regulations requiring that at least 50% of all state employees who would be involved in providing disaster relief shall be women.
 - b. Agree that in the event of a federally declared disaster in the state, all local police officials shall be under the sole control of the Director of Homeland Security for the duration of the disaster.
5. The President of the United States is authorized to seize and operate any financial institution in accordance with what he deems to be the national interest.

Discuss all constitutional issues raised by these facts. State how these issues should be resolved and why.

**Two of Two Questions
One Hour**

The State of California enacts the following laws:

1. No foreclosures shall take place on any home originally financed by any mortgage with an adjustable interest rate if the interest rate has been increased from its original rate.
2. Stamp collecting shall not be engaged in within the State of California by anyone who has not been a resident of the state for at least 90 days.
3. Zoning requirements imposing conditions for any local permits within the state shall not be subject to legal challenge unless the condition is proven to be arbitrary by the person challenging the condition.
4. Because of the danger to agricultural products in the state, all vehicles entering the state shall be subject to a fumigation process at state entry points before being allowed to enter. (The process requires the vehicle to be vacated, sprayed and takes from 5 to 20 minutes depending upon the size of the vehicle.)
5. No abortion shall be allowed for any woman carrying a non-viable fetus until a 4-day waiting period expires after the woman requests an abortion. If at the end of the waiting period the fetus has become viable, an abortion is prohibited except if necessary for the health or life of the woman.
6. Parental rights may be terminated and a child placed in a foster home if a court determines that a parent is engaging in sexual activity with another person of the same gender.

Discuss all Constitutional issues raised by these facts.

END OF EXAM